

The following example contains the full description of the solution of one of the examples from the paper entitled "Applying Gröbner Basis Method to Multiparametric Polynomial Nonlinear Programming" authored by B. M.-Alizadeh, A. Basiri and S. Rahmany.

Example 4.8. Consider the following Mp-NLP problem with 3 parameters, 2 variables and 10 constraints.

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Minimum} \quad & 2x_2^2 + \frac{1}{2}p_1x_2 + x_1x_2 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 + \frac{5}{4}x_1p_1 + \frac{9}{4}x_1^2 \\
\text{subject to} \quad & p_2 - 5 = \frac{1}{2}p_1 + x_1 - 5 \leq 0 \\
& -p_2 - 5 = -\frac{1}{2}p_2 + x_1 - 5 \leq 0 \\
& p_3 - 5 = \frac{1}{2}p_2 + x_2 - 5 = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}p_1 + x_1) + x_2 - 5 \leq 0 \\
& -p_3 - 5 = -\frac{1}{2}p_2 + x_2 - 5 = -\frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}p_1 + x_1) + x_2 - 5 \leq 0.
\end{aligned}$$

An eigenvalue system for this problem is computed which contains 6 elements as follows.

$$\begin{aligned}
E_1 = \{ & -\frac{3}{2}p_3p_1 + \frac{25}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{9}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{13}{16}p_2^2 + \frac{3}{2}p_3p_2 + 2p_3^2, -\frac{2}{9}p_3p_1 + \frac{41}{36}p_1^2 + \frac{1}{9}p_2p_1 + \frac{17}{36}p_2^2 - \frac{17}{9}p_3p_2 + \frac{17}{9}p_3^2, \\
& \frac{61}{52}p_1^2 - \frac{6}{13}p_3p_1 + \frac{17}{13}p_3^2, -3p_3p_2 + \frac{5}{4}p_1^2 - p_2p_1 + \frac{13}{4}p_2^2 + 2p_3^2, -p_3p_2 + \frac{5}{4}p_1^2 - p_2p_1 + \frac{9}{4}p_2^2 + 2p_3^2, \\
& -\frac{1}{2}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{5}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{9}{16}p_2^2 + \frac{1}{2}p_3p_2 + 2p_3^2, -\frac{1}{2}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{3}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{13}{16}p_2^2 - \frac{3}{2}p_3p_2 + 2p_3^2, \\
& \frac{77}{68}p_1^2, \frac{5}{4}p_1^2 - p_2p_1 + \frac{17}{8}p_2^2, \frac{5}{4}p_1^2 - 2p_3p_1 + 9p_3^2, \frac{41}{32}p_1^2 - \frac{9}{16}p_2p_1 + \frac{17}{32}p_2^2, \frac{41}{36}p_1^2 - \frac{2}{9}p_3p_1 + \frac{17}{9}p_3^2, \\
& -4p_3p_1 + \frac{5}{4}p_1^2 + p_2p_1 + \frac{9}{4}p_2^2 - 17p_3p_2 + 34p_3^2, -4p_3p_1 + \frac{5}{4}p_1^2 + p_2p_1 + \frac{13}{4}p_2^2 - 23p_3p_2 + 42p_3^2, \\
& \frac{1}{2}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{7}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_2^2 - \frac{5}{2}p_3p_2 + 2p_3^2, \frac{2}{9}p_3p_1 + \frac{41}{36}p_1^2 - \frac{1}{9}p_2p_1 + \frac{17}{36}p_2^2 - \frac{17}{9}p_3p_2 + \frac{17}{9}p_3^2 \},
\end{aligned}$$

where

$$N_1 = \{ \}, \quad W_1 = \{p_2 - 2p_3, p_1 - 3p_2, p_1 - p_2 - 4p_3, p_1 + p_2 - 8p_3\}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
E_2 = \{ & \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{147}{136}p_2p_1 + \frac{441}{272}p_2^2, \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{3}{4}p_2p_1 + \frac{13}{16}p_2^2, -\frac{2}{9}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{67}{72}p_2p_1 + \frac{293}{144}p_2^2 - \frac{17}{9}p_3p_2 + \frac{17}{9}p_3^2, \\
& \frac{5}{26}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{123}{104}p_2p_1 + \frac{477}{208}p_2^2 - \frac{51}{26}p_3p_2 + \frac{17}{13}p_3^2, \frac{9}{2}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{23}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{213}{16}p_2^2 - \frac{85}{2}p_3p_2 + 34p_3^2, \\
& \frac{11}{2}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{27}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{253}{16}p_2^2 - \frac{103}{2}p_3p_2 + 42p_3^2, \frac{13}{18}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{29}{24}p_2p_1 + \frac{33}{16}p_2^2 - \frac{17}{6}p_3p_2 + \frac{17}{9}p_3^2, \\
& \frac{2}{9}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{83}{72}p_2p_1 + \frac{293}{144}p_2^2 - \frac{17}{9}p_3p_2 + \frac{17}{9}p_3^2, \frac{5}{2}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{15}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{81}{16}p_2^2 - \frac{27}{2}p_3p_2 + 9p_3^2, \\
& -\frac{1}{2}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{3}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{13}{16}p_2^2 - \frac{3}{2}p_3p_2 + 2p_3^2, \frac{1}{2}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{7}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_2^2 - \frac{5}{2}p_3p_2 + 2p_3^2 \},
\end{aligned}$$

where

$$N_2 = \{p_1 - 3p_2\}, \quad W_2 = \{p_2 - 2p_3\}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
E_3 = \{ & -5p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 + \frac{7}{4}p_2p_1 + \frac{77}{16}p_2^2 - 26p_3p_2 + 36p_3^2, -3p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 + \frac{11}{24}p_2p_1 + \frac{31}{48}p_2^2 - \frac{14}{3}p_3p_2 + 13p_3^2, \\
& -\frac{77}{26}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 + \frac{41}{104}p_2p_1 + \frac{53}{208}p_2^2 - \frac{89}{26}p_3p_2 + \frac{161}{13}p_3^2, -\frac{49}{17}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 + \frac{49}{136}p_2p_1 + \frac{49}{272}p_2^2 - \frac{49}{17}p_3p_2 + \frac{196}{17}p_3^2, \\
& -\frac{23}{9}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 + \frac{17}{72}p_2p_1 + \frac{31}{48}p_2^2 - \frac{14}{3}p_3p_2 + 13p_3^2, -\frac{11}{2}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 + \frac{17}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{101}{16}p_2^2 - \frac{65}{2}p_3p_2 + 42p_3^2, \\
& -\frac{9}{2}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 + \frac{13}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{77}{16}p_2^2 - \frac{51}{2}p_3p_2 + 34p_3^2, -\frac{5}{2}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 + \frac{5}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{9}{16}p_2^2 - \frac{9}{2}p_3p_2 + 9p_3^2, \\
& -\frac{5}{2}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 + \frac{29}{72}p_2p_1 + \frac{11}{48}p_2^2 - \frac{49}{18}p_3p_2 + 9p_3^2, -\frac{1}{2}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{3}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{13}{16}p_2^2 - \frac{3}{2}p_3p_2 + 2p_3^2, \\
& -\frac{1}{2}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{1}{2}p_2p_1 + \frac{9}{16}p_2^2 - \frac{1}{2}p_3p_2 + 2p_3^2, \frac{1}{2}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{7}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_2^2 - \frac{5}{2}p_3p_2 + 2p_3^2 \},
\end{aligned}$$

where

$$N_3 = \{p_1 + p_2 - 8p_3\}, \quad W_3 = \{p_2 - 2p_3, p_1 - 3p_2, p_1 - p_2 - 4p_3\}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
E_4 = \{ & \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{147}{68}p_3p_1 + \frac{441}{68}p_3^2, \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{113}{52}p_3p_1 + \frac{341}{52}p_3^2, \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{61}{36}p_3p_1 + \frac{161}{36}p_3^2, \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{25}{12}p_3p_1 + \frac{25}{4}p_3^2, \\
& \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{5}{4}p_3p_1 + \frac{9}{4}p_3^2, \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{3}{2}p_3p_1 + \frac{13}{4}p_3^2 \},
\end{aligned}$$

where

$$N_4 = \{p_1 - 6p_3, p_2 - 2p_3\}, \quad W_4 = \{\}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} E_5 = & \left\{ \frac{9}{16}p_2^2 - \frac{5}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2, -\frac{7}{6}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{11}{24}p_2p_1 + \frac{31}{48}p_2^2 - \frac{1}{2}p_3p_2 + \frac{14}{3}p_3^2, \right. \\ & -\frac{18}{13}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{41}{104}p_2p_1 + \frac{53}{208}p_2^2 + \frac{18}{13}p_3p_2 + \frac{36}{13}p_3^2, -\frac{8}{9}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{29}{72}p_2p_1 + \frac{11}{48}p_2^2 + \frac{8}{9}p_3p_2 + \frac{16}{9}p_3^2, \\ & -\frac{49}{34}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{49}{136}p_2p_1 + \frac{49}{272}p_2^2 + \frac{49}{34}p_3p_2 + \frac{49}{17}p_3^2, -\frac{29}{18}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{17}{72}p_2p_1 + \frac{31}{48}p_2^2 - \frac{1}{2}p_3p_2 + \frac{14}{3}p_3^2, \\ & 2p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{13}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{77}{16}p_2^2 - 13p_3p_2 + 9p_3^2, 3p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{17}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{101}{16}p_2^2 - 18p_3p_2 + 13p_3^2, \\ & -3p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 + \frac{7}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_2^2 - 8p_3p_2 + 13p_3^2, -2p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 + \frac{3}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{13}{16}p_2^2 - 5p_3p_2 + 9p_3^2, \\ & -\frac{5}{2}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 + \frac{1}{2}p_2p_1 + \frac{9}{16}p_2^2 - 4p_3p_2 + 9p_3^2, -\frac{1}{2}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{3}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{13}{16}p_2^2 - \frac{3}{2}p_3p_2 + 2p_3^2, \\ & \left. -\frac{1}{4}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{5}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{9}{16}p_2^2 + \frac{1}{4}p_3p_2 + \frac{1}{2}p_3^2, \frac{1}{2}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{7}{8}p_2p_1 + \frac{21}{16}p_2^2 - \frac{5}{2}p_3p_2 + 2p_3^2 \right\}, \end{aligned}$$

where

$$N_5 = \{p_1 - p_2 - 4p_3\}, \quad W_5 = \{p_2 - 2p_3, p_1 - 3p_2\}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} E_6 = & \left\{ \frac{41}{36}p_1^2, \frac{77}{68}p_1^2, \frac{5}{4}p_1^2 - 2p_3p_1 + 9p_3^2, \frac{5}{4}p_1^2 - 2p_3p_1 + \frac{17}{2}p_3^2, \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{7}{4}p_3p_1 + \frac{21}{4}p_3^2, \frac{21}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{5}{4}p_3p_1 + \frac{9}{4}p_3^2, \right. \\ & \left. \frac{25}{16}p_1^2 - \frac{15}{4}p_3p_1 + \frac{33}{4}p_3^2, \frac{41}{32}p_1^2 - \frac{9}{8}p_3p_1 + \frac{17}{8}p_3^2, \frac{41}{36}p_1^2 - \frac{2}{9}p_3p_1 + \frac{17}{9}p_3^2, \frac{61}{52}p_1^2 - \frac{6}{13}p_3p_1 + \frac{17}{13}p_3^2 \right\}, \end{aligned}$$

where

$$N_6 = \{p_2 - 2p_3\}, \quad W_6 = \{p_1 - 6p_3\}.$$